

Taking profit on Russia dollar sovereign bonds

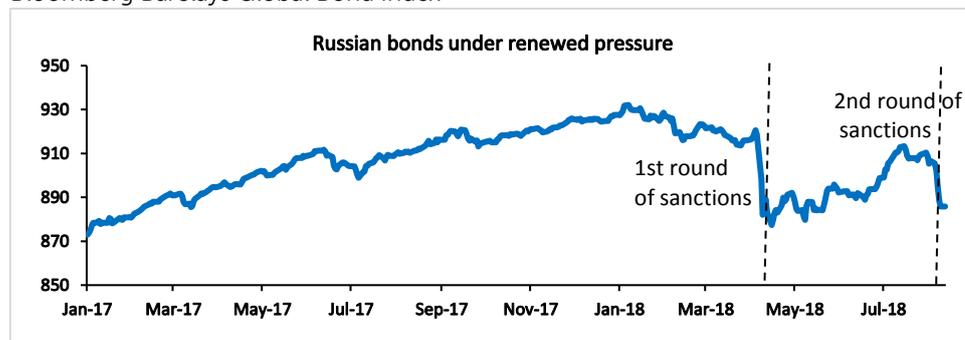
- On 31st January 2017, we recommended to go overweight on Russia dollar sovereign bonds due to the country's strong debt position, adequate reserve coverage and better fiscal prospects in the light of higher oil prices
- Russia was the last emerging bond market in which we had maintained a selective overweight after we had removed our overweight on Indonesia in June, in line with our long-standing overall underweight stance on emerging equity and bond markets.
- The reason of our relatively bullish stance on Russia was based on the country's strong economic fundamentals, both domestically and in terms of external balances.
- Whilst Russia still remains better placed from a macroeconomic view point compared to other emerging markets, there is renewed risk of rising political risk premium with the US imposing further sanctions
- Market speculation has been rising that these sanctions could be followed with another round of sanctions extending to financial markets
- Risks of further escalation from the US have intensified, especially after taking into account the current friction between US and Turkey and ahead of the US mid-term elections
- We close our overweight call on Russia dollar sovereign bonds with slight profit of 1% on a total return basis (although the call has underperformed relative to the global bond benchmark)

Political premium to rise if more US sanctions follow suit

We had selectively turned overweight on Russia dollar sovereign bonds on account of the country's solid public finances and manageable external debt compared to other emerging market bonds in 2017. The call performed decent in spite of the US imposing sanctions in April and amidst the recent emerging market sell-off. In fact, even after further [reducing risk](#) in June, we held on to our overweight recommendation as the country appeared well positioned due to its low debt levels and current account surplus.

However, recently Russian assets have come under renewed pressure with US imposing another round of sanctions on Russia. The sell-off also exacerbated with the Turkish lira crisis last week. The recent underperformance has partially reversed the gains made post the April sanctions. The latest sanctions have been imposed on US exports to Russia, on goods sensitive on nation security grounds including US technologies and industrial equipment and are effective from 22nd August. While these sanctions do not cover financial markets yet, market speculation has been rising that these could be followed with another round of sanctions which could ultimately put restrictions on bank lending and cut off nearly all exports and imports. Based on reports from the US state department, the current sanctions could widen to include financial markets, particularly if Russia fails to comply with on-site inspections by the UN and refuses to provide "reliable assurances" on not using chemical weapons henceforth. Separately, there have been reports that some US senators are working on introducing a bill that would impose restrictions on US entities to invest in Russia's sovereign debt.

Taking into account the recent actions by US administrations (sanctions on Iran and current friction with Turkey), the possibilities of more sanctions have intensified. In fact, further escalations from the US administration cannot be ruled out ahead of the mid-term elections in November. At the same time, Russia still remains an attractive proposition within emerging markets given its low debt levels and higher oil prices this year. However, we fear that the political risk premium is likely to grow due to sanctions risks and could even overshoot the favourable economic backdrop. Further, we believe that the markets are yet to fully price in these sanction risks. As a result, we close our overweight recommendation on Russia dollar sovereign bonds with a slight profit of 1% and a relative performance of -4% against the Bloomberg Barclays Global Bond Index



Source: Bloomberg, ADCB

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Sources

All information in this report has been obtained from the following sources except where indicated otherwise:

1. Bloomberg
2. Wall Street Journal
3. RTTNews
4. Reuters
5. Gulfbase
6. Zawya

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